

Direct Evaluation of the TRMM 2A25 Surface Rain Using Raingauge Network in the Northeastern India Subcontinent

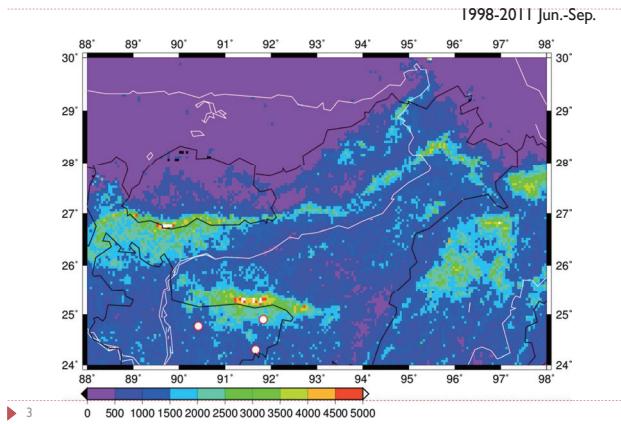
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TRMM-2A25(V7) dataset

- ▶ TRMM
 - ▶ Sun async., 36N-36S, 402.5km
- ▶ TRMM-PR
 - ▶ Precipitation Radar
 - ▶ Swath: 247km
 - ▶ Resolution: 5km
 - ▶ vertical 250m(0-20km)
- ▶ TRMM 2A25(V7)
 - ▶ Renovation of algorithms for vertical rain profile (V6→V7)
 - ▶ rain, surface_rain were utilized.

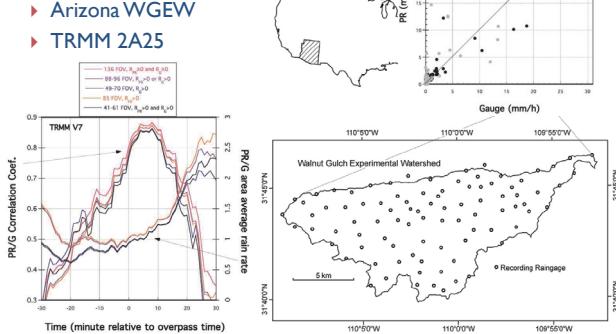


Monsoon TRMM-PR



TRMM/RG direct comp.

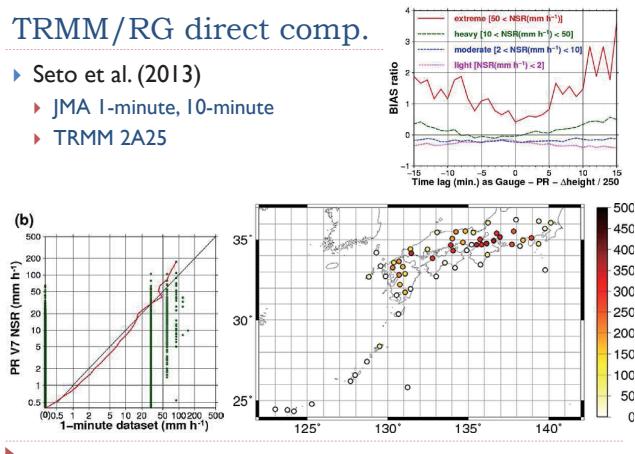
- ▶ Amitai et al. (2012/JH)
 - ▶ Arizona WGEW
 - ▶ TRMM 2A25



TRMM/RG direct comp.

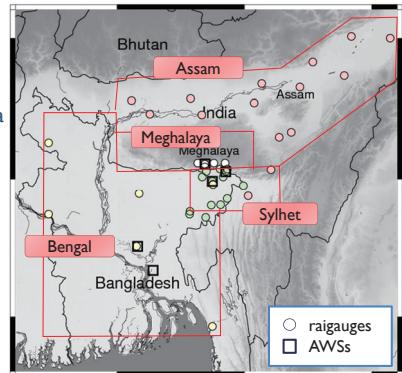
Seto et al. (2013)

- ▶ JMA 1-minute, 10-minute
- ▶ TRMM 2A25



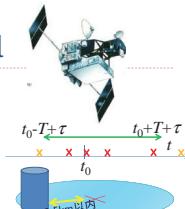
Tipping Bucket RG-network, NE India

- ▶ RG-network by Kyoto University
- ▶ Sampling freq.
 - ▶ Assam/Brahmaputra
 - ▶ 13pts. (638/9225)
 - ▶ Meghalaya
 - ▶ 6pts. (491/4232)
 - ▶ Sylhet+Barak
 - ▶ 13pts. (718/8104)
 - ▶ Bengal Plain
 - ▶ 7pts. (397/7611)
 - (with rain / all)

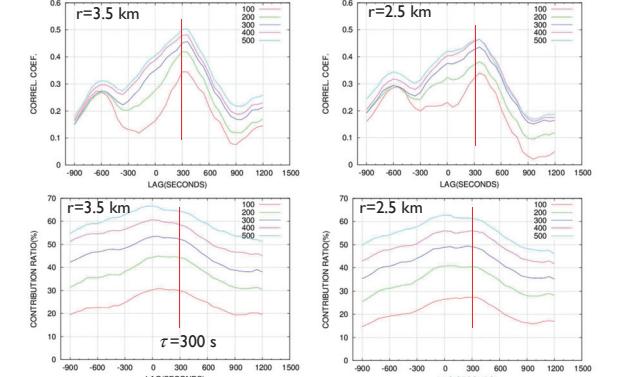


TRMM/RG validation method

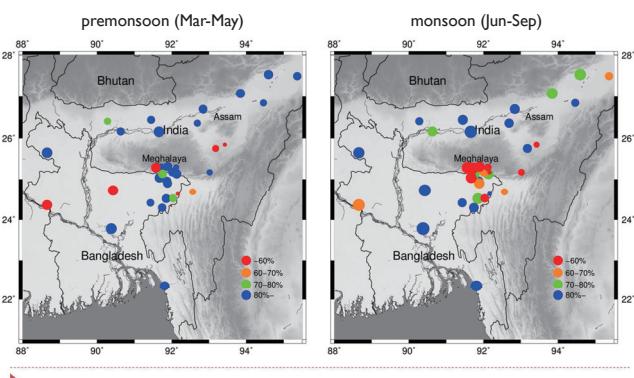
- ▶ TRMM data
 - ▶ TRMM-2A25(V7) 1998-2013
 - ▶ Swath passes over RG almost once a day.
- ▶ Rainfall amount estimation
 - ▶ Cases when the FOV passed over the area within 3.5km radius are analyzed.
 - ▶ RG tipping events within the 2T seconds ($T=150s$) centered by the scanning time t_0 are counted.
 - ▶ Considering the rain drop descending time, a lag τ was applied for the estimation (Amitai et al. 2012).
 - ▶ Rain intensity (mm/h) was estimated and compared.



Detection of the best lag

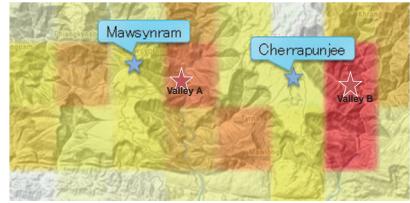


Locations of underestimate

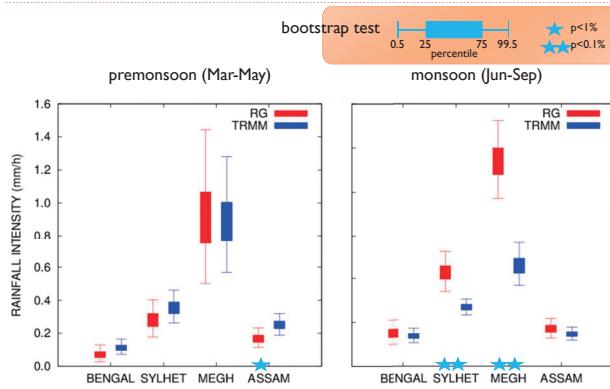


5km-mesh TRMM surface rain

- ▶ Rain rates are greater over valleys adjacent to the well known surface rainfall observatories over the crest.
- ▶ We may conduct field rainfall observation in the valleys A and B shown in figures, though these points are very tough areas to reach.



Significance of Underestimate

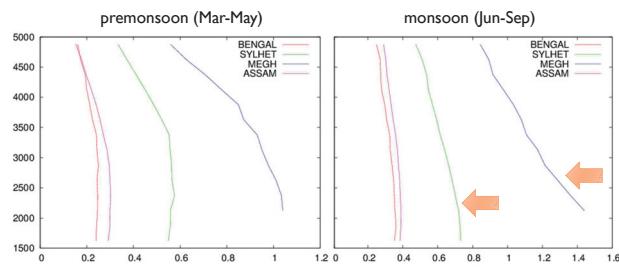


Summary

- ▶ Successfully directly validated the TRMM-2A25 surface rainfall using tipping bucket raingauge network.
- ▶ TRMM-2A25 surface rain underestimate rainfall over the Meghalaya Plateau areas and adjacent areas in monsoon season (June-September).
- ▶ Due to topographic shallow rainfall systems?

Vertical Structure/TRMM 2A25 rain

- ▶ Increases in lower layer near Meghalaya Region
- ▶ Especially Sylhet and Meghalaya in Monsoon Season



GSMaP
Shige et al. (2013)

- ▶ Underestimate due to topographic shallow rainfall systems?

