

マングローブ林林分要素の現地調査法の開発Ⅱ —システムの試作・改良と適用試験—

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Incentive to develop this system

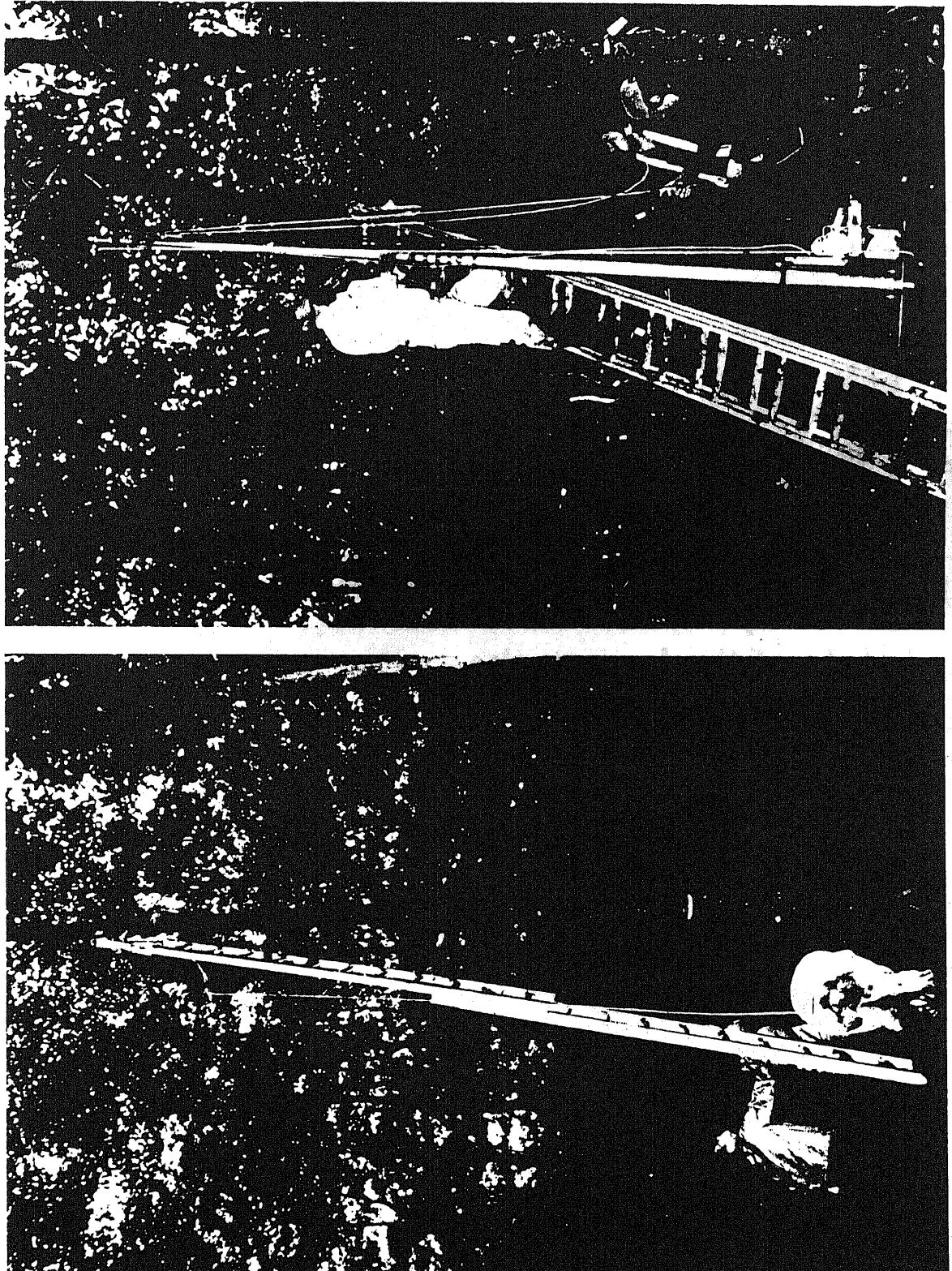
- 1. It increases importance to comprehend area and circumstances of mangrove forest.**
- 2. It is difficult to measure tree height and trunk volume for many trees in mangrove forest without cutting down.**
- 3. We wish to make clear the relationships among stand parameters on mangrove forest and satellite data.**

The effects and problems of this system

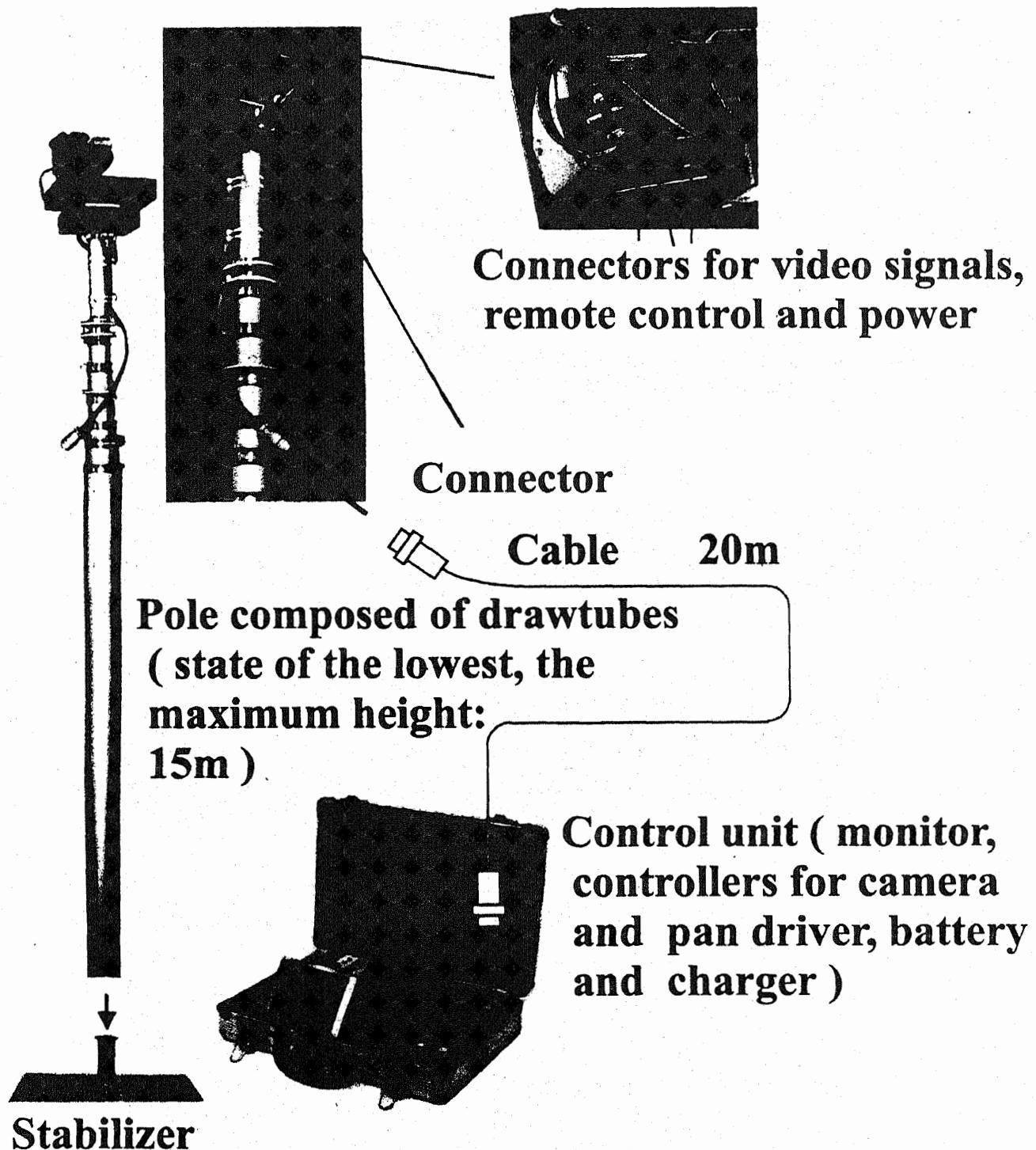
- 1. It is not necessary to measure distance between camera and target tree.**
- 2. Measuring time became shorter.**
- 3. It is not necessary climbing trees as riskful work.**
- 4. Number and weight of the equipment must be cut in future.**

and developed new method

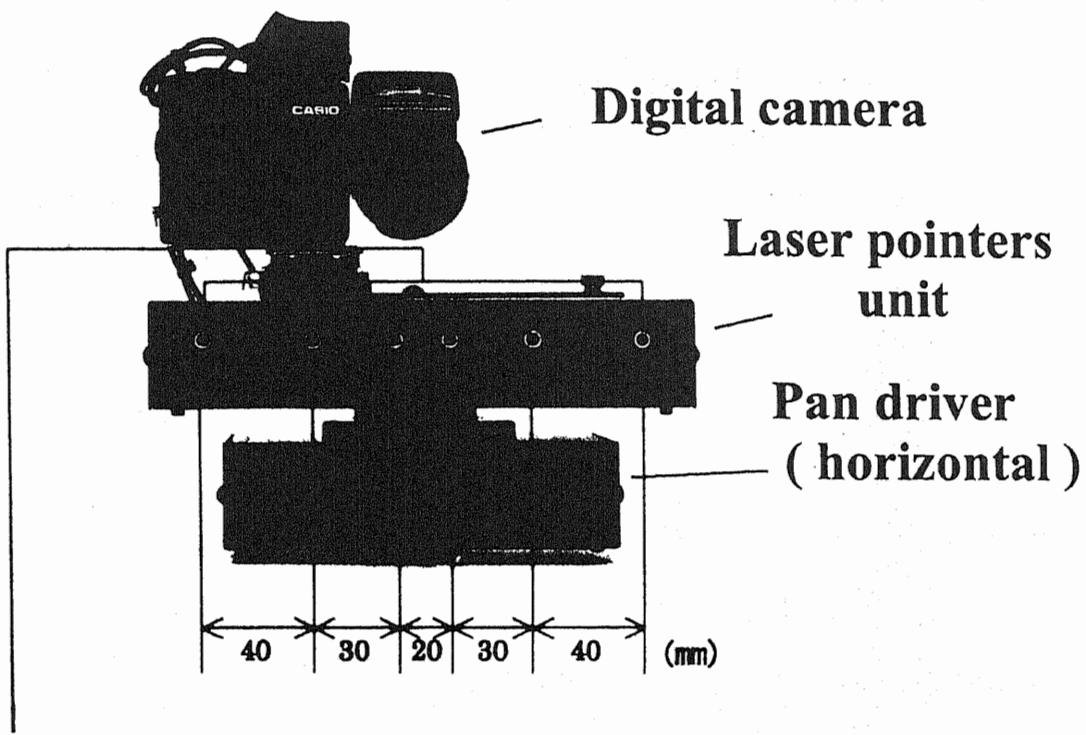
Comparison of field survey situation between conventional ways



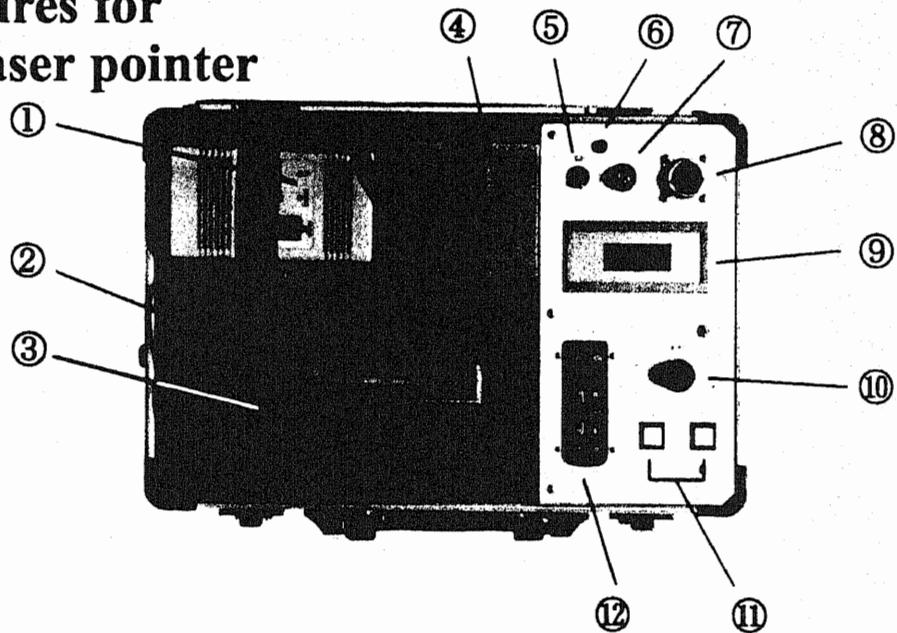
Camera unit (camera, laser pointers and driver for panning)



**Composition and connection on developed
new method for measurement of
stand parameters in mangrove forest**



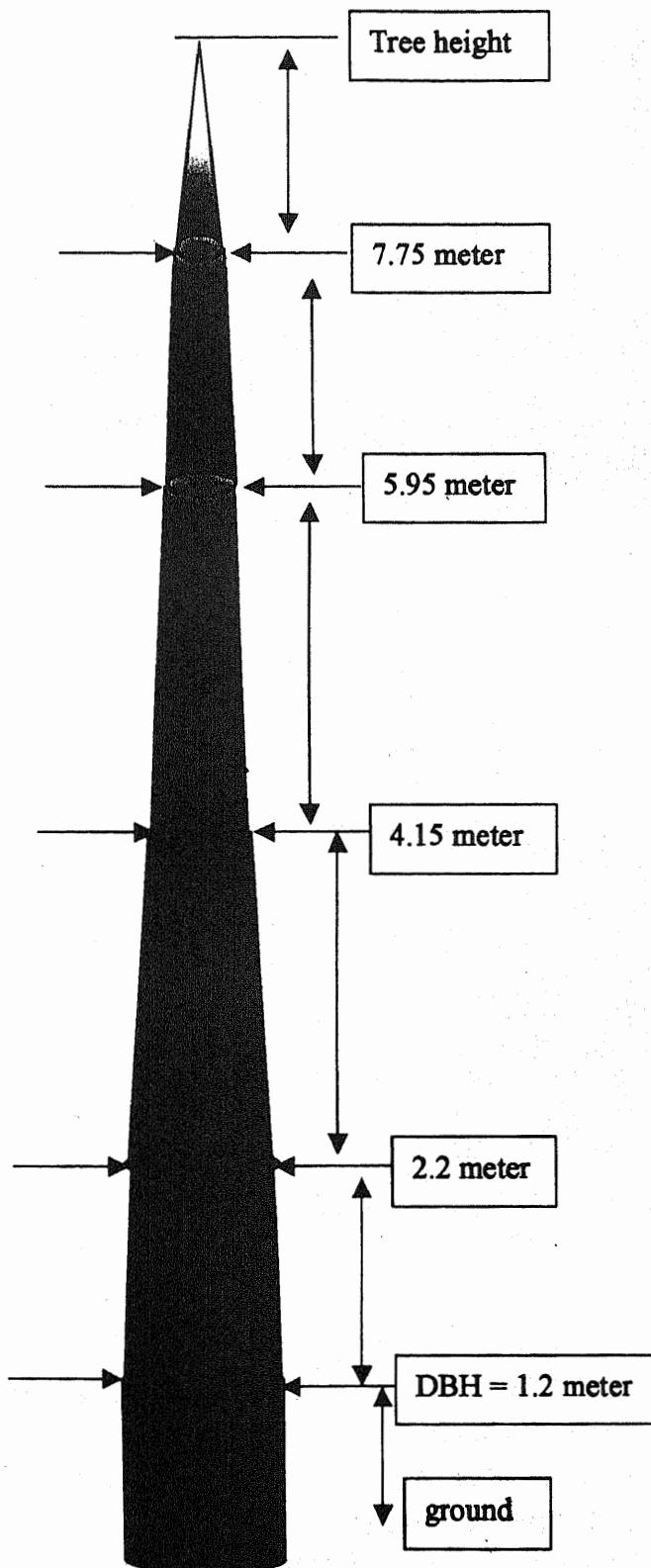
Apertures for each laser pointer



- | | |
|--------------------------|------------------------------------|
| ① charger | ⑦ fuse holder |
| ② AC code of chager | ⑧ cable connector |
| ③ liquid crystal monitor | ⑨ voltagemeter |
| ④ battery | ⑩ pan speed adjuster |
| ⑤ power switch | ⑪ buttons for pan direction change |
| ⑥ pilot lamp | ⑫ controller for digital camera |

Details of camera unit and control unit

Figure 7. How to measure trunk diameter



Trunk Volume = Vol (0-DBH) +
 Vol (DBH-D2.20) +
 Vol (D2.20-D4.15) +
 Vol (D4.15-D5.95) +
 Vol (D5.95-D7.75) +
 Vol (7.75-(Tree Height - D7.75))

$\phi = 3.1413$

r_1 = radiant at Tree diameter

(DBH height = 1.2 meter)

r_2 = radiant at Tree diameter = 2.20 meter

r_4 = radiant at Tree diameter = 4.15 meter

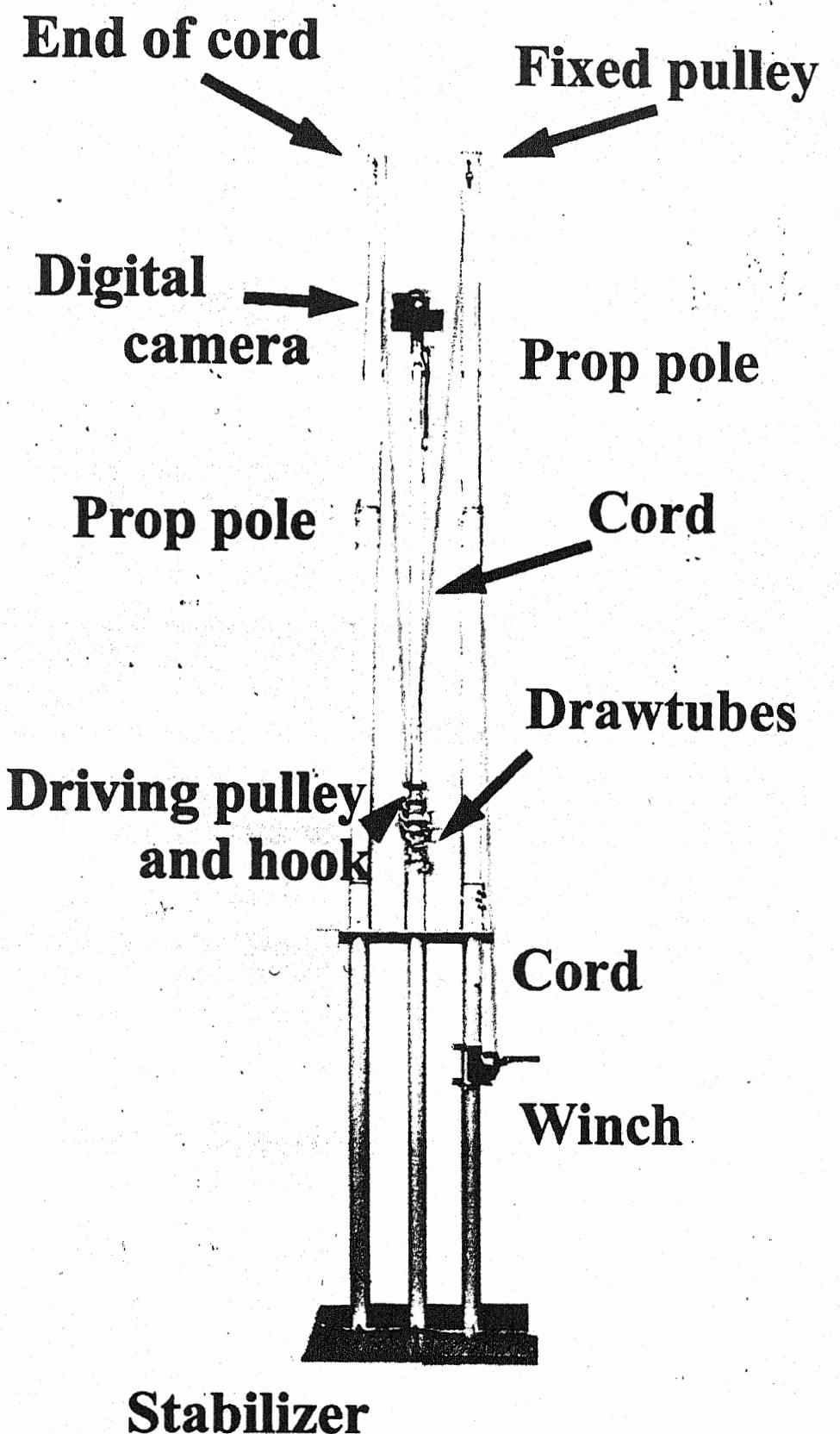
r_5 = radiant at Tree diameter = 5.95 meter

r_7 = radiant at Tree diameter = 7.75 meter

For i = 1 to 27 do

Trunk volume (i) = $(\phi * r_1(i)^2 * 1.2) +$
 $(1/3 * \phi * (r_1(i)^2 + r_1(i) * r_2(i) + r_2(i)^2) / 1^2) +$
 $(1/3 * \phi * (r_2(i)^2 + r_2(i) * r_4(i) + r_4(i)^2) / 1.95^2) +$
 $(1/3 * \phi * (r_4(i)^2 + r_4(i) * r_5(i) + r_5(i)^2) / 1.8^2) +$
 $(1/3 * \phi * (r_5(i)^2 + r_5(i) * r_7(i) + r_7(i)^2) / 1.8^2) +$
 $(1/3 * \phi * r_7(i)^2 * (\text{Tree height}(i) - 7.75))$

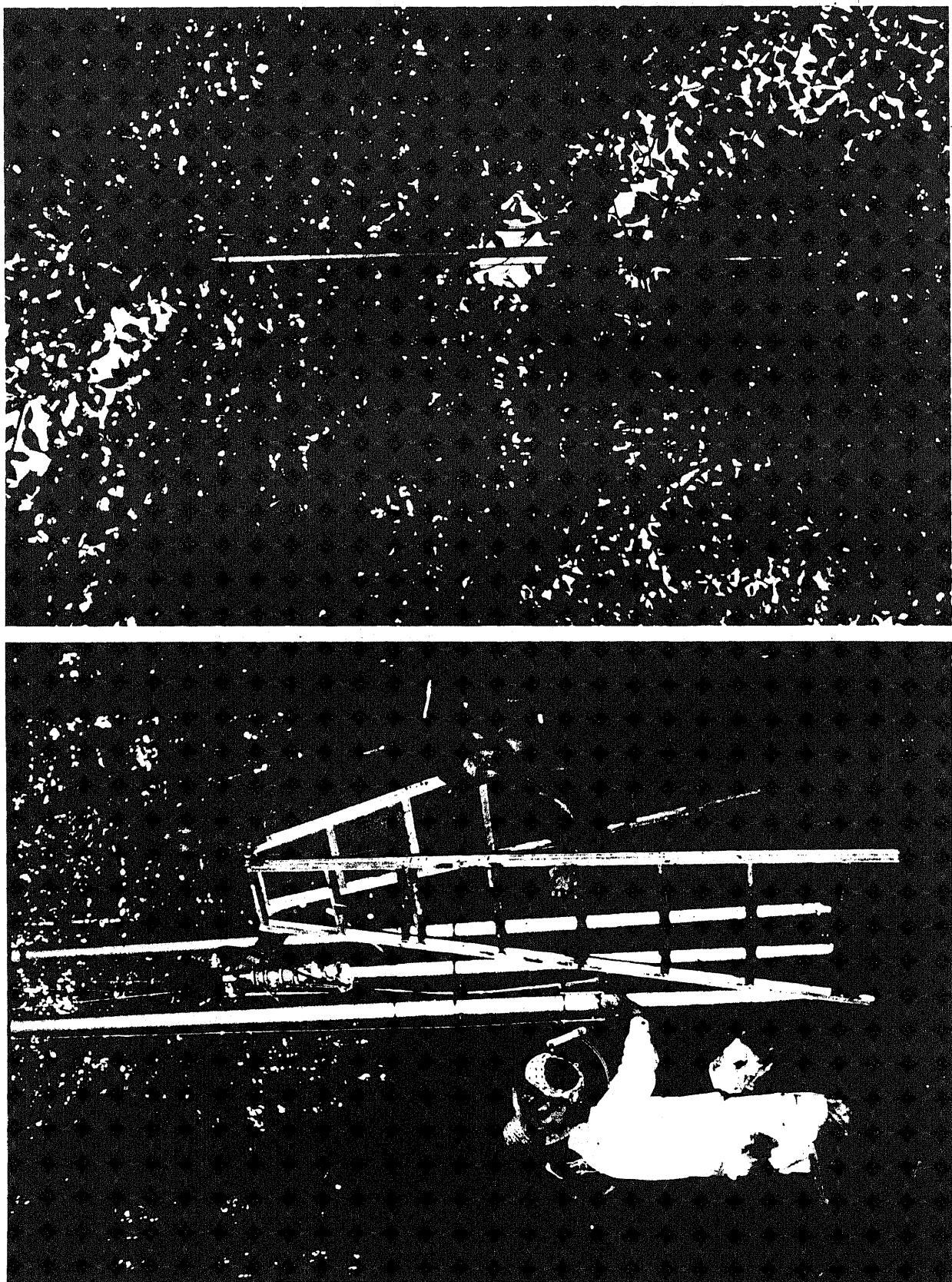
end;



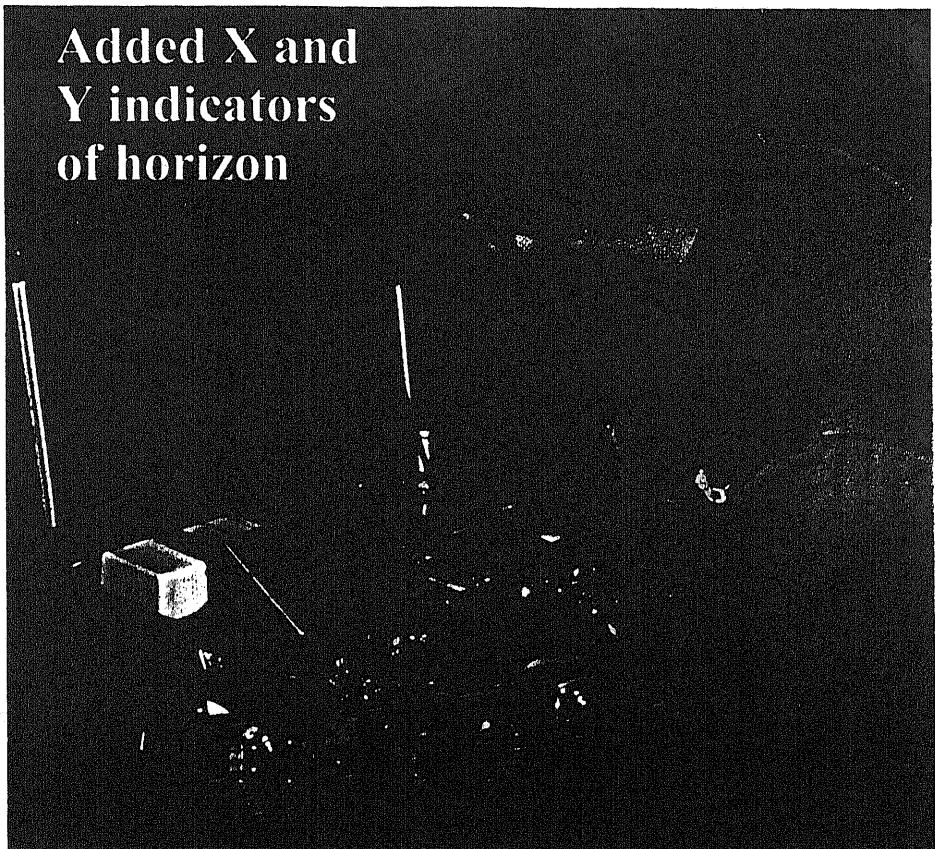
Composition of improved pole system

Pulled camera unit up

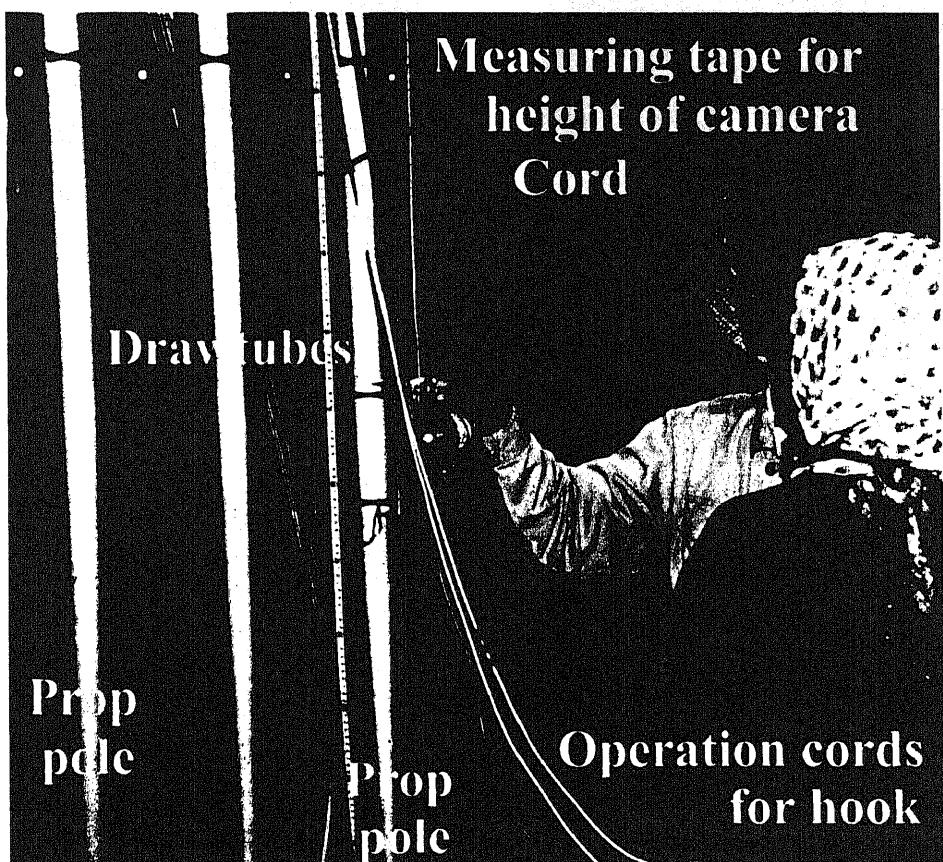
Set up of improved system



**Added X and
Y indicators
of horizon**

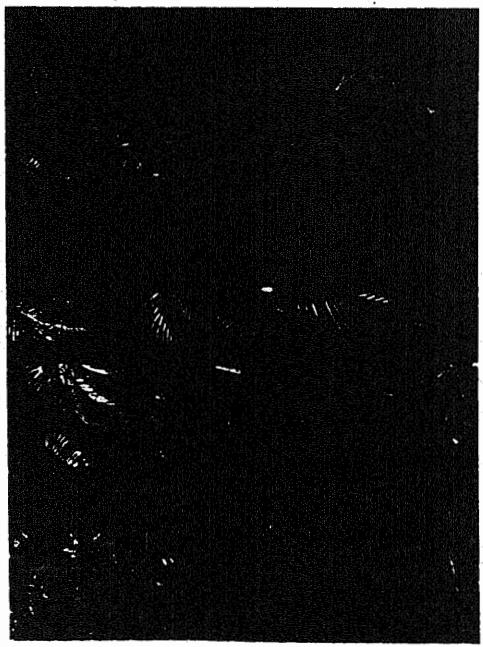


Improved control unit

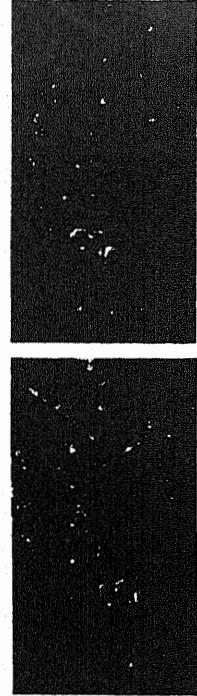
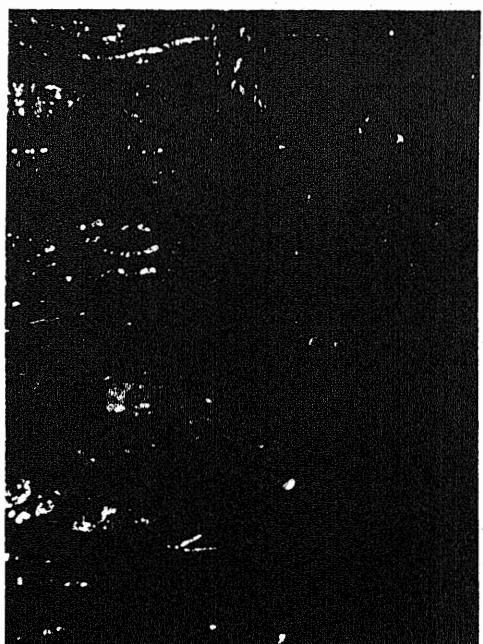


Handling the winch for pulling a drawtube up

Erect trunk

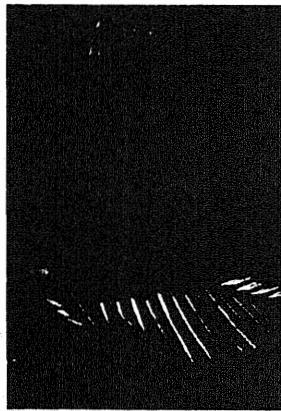


Inclining trunk



Enlargement and
counting of pixels
for scales

Turning the image
and counting of
pixels for diameter



Enlargement



Counting of pixels for
scales and diameter

Imagery processing and
counting of pixels
for scales and diameter

